

**5.—Details of Net General Expenditure of the Federal Government, Years Ended
Mar. 31, 1961 and 1962**

Function	1961	1962	Function	1961	1962
	\$'000	\$'000		\$'000	\$'000
Defence services and mutual aid.....	1,536,011	1,648,584	Education—		
Veterans' pensions and other benefits.....	296,071	337,318	Indian and Eskimo schools..	34,740	35,685
General Government—			Universities, colleges and other schools.....	27,611	55,408
Executive and administrative.....	244,824	252,767	Other.....	2,129	2,476
Legislative.....	9,708	9,547	Totals, Education.....	64,480	93,569
Research, planning and statistics.....	11,071	24,803	Natural Resources and Primary Industries—		
Totals, General Government.....	265,603	287,117	Fish and game.....	19,729	23,197
Protection of Persons and Property—			Forests.....	10,422	15,016
Law enforcement.....	7,577	8,171	Lands, settlement and agriculture.....	268,980	294,514
Corrections.....	17,793	22,299	Minerals and mines.....	42,197	45,956
Police protection.....	45,167	48,630	Water resources.....	1,944	2,353
Other.....	8,650	9,021	Other.....	22,841	22,287
Totals, Protection of Persons and Property.....	79,187	88,121	Totals, Natural Resources and Primary Industries.....	366,113	403,323
Transportation—			Trade and industrial development.....	11,169	13,553
Air.....	88,130	95,866	National Capital area planning and development.....	13,087	16,794
Road.....	104,964	88,557	Loss on foreign exchange.....	-908	-2,095
Rail.....	43,455	90,522	Debt Charges (excluding debt retirement)—		
Water.....	107,561	115,595	Interest.....	613,473	653,382
Other.....	3,060	3,338	Other.....	40,938	36,067
Totals, Transportation....	347,170	393,878	Totals, Debt Charges (excluding debt retirement).....	654,411	689,449
Communications — telephone, telegraph and wireless.....	29,835	36,403	Payments to government enterprises.....	149,158	170,931
Health—			Payments to Provincial Governments—		
General.....	4,587	5,780	Tax-sharing arrangements...	480,873	479,269
Public.....	34,080	35,036	Share of income tax on power utilities.....	4,226	6,396
Medical, dental and allied services.....	6,916	7,937	Subsidies.....	53,718	56,556
Hospital care.....	221,639	317,153	Grants to Municipal Governments in lieu of taxes.....	24,722	25,034
Totals, Health.....	267,222	365,906	Totals, Payments to Provincial and Municipal Governments ²	563,539	567,255
Social Welfare—			Citizenship and immigration..	16,232	16,393
Aid to aged persons ¹	623,070	656,065	External affairs.....	18,106	19,965
Aid to blind persons.....	4,221	4,194	International co-operation and assistance.....	81,820	67,396
Aid to unemployed employables and unemployables..	67,906	108,478	Housing research and slum clearance.....	3,005	4,111
Family allowances.....	509,396	523,917	Civil defence.....	5,336	7,586
Labour.....	2,808	3,075	Postal service.....	206,694	214,804
National employment and unemployment insurance services.....	99,097	102,964	Royal Canadian Mint.....	1,471	1,714
Other.....	21,477	25,230	Other.....	105,525	124,359
Totals, Social Welfare.....	1,327,975	1,423,923	Non-expense and Surplus Payments.....	520	293
Recreational and Cultural Services—			Totals, Net General Expenditure.....	6,435,440	7,022,623
Archives, art galleries, museums and libraries.....	2,873	3,313			
Parks.....	16,019	20,446			
Other.....	7,716	8,214			
Totals, Recreational and Cultural Services.....	26,608	31,973			

¹ Includes pensions paid from the Old Age Security Fund. ² Unconditional payments; grants for specific purposes are classified by function. See Table 6 for details of all grants to provincial governments and municipal corporations.